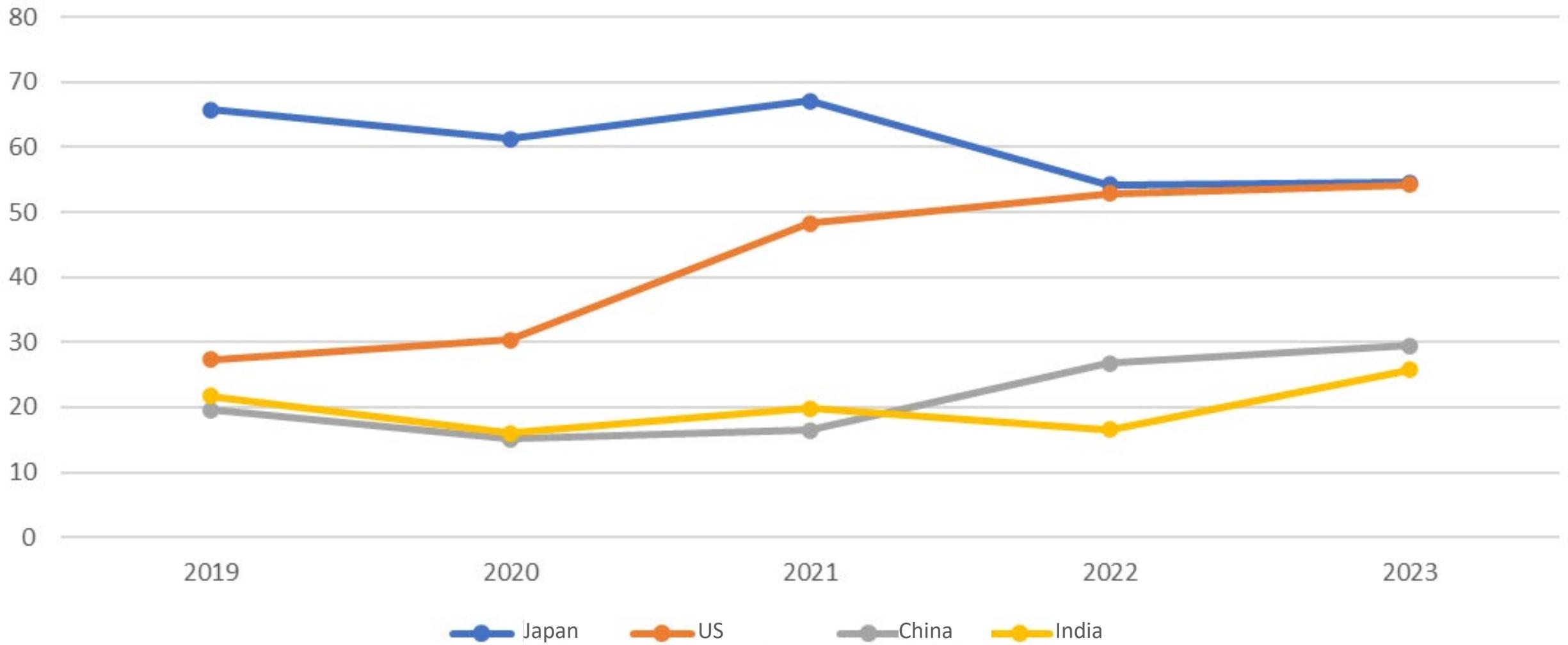


Source: Produced by the author from Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Japan) materials

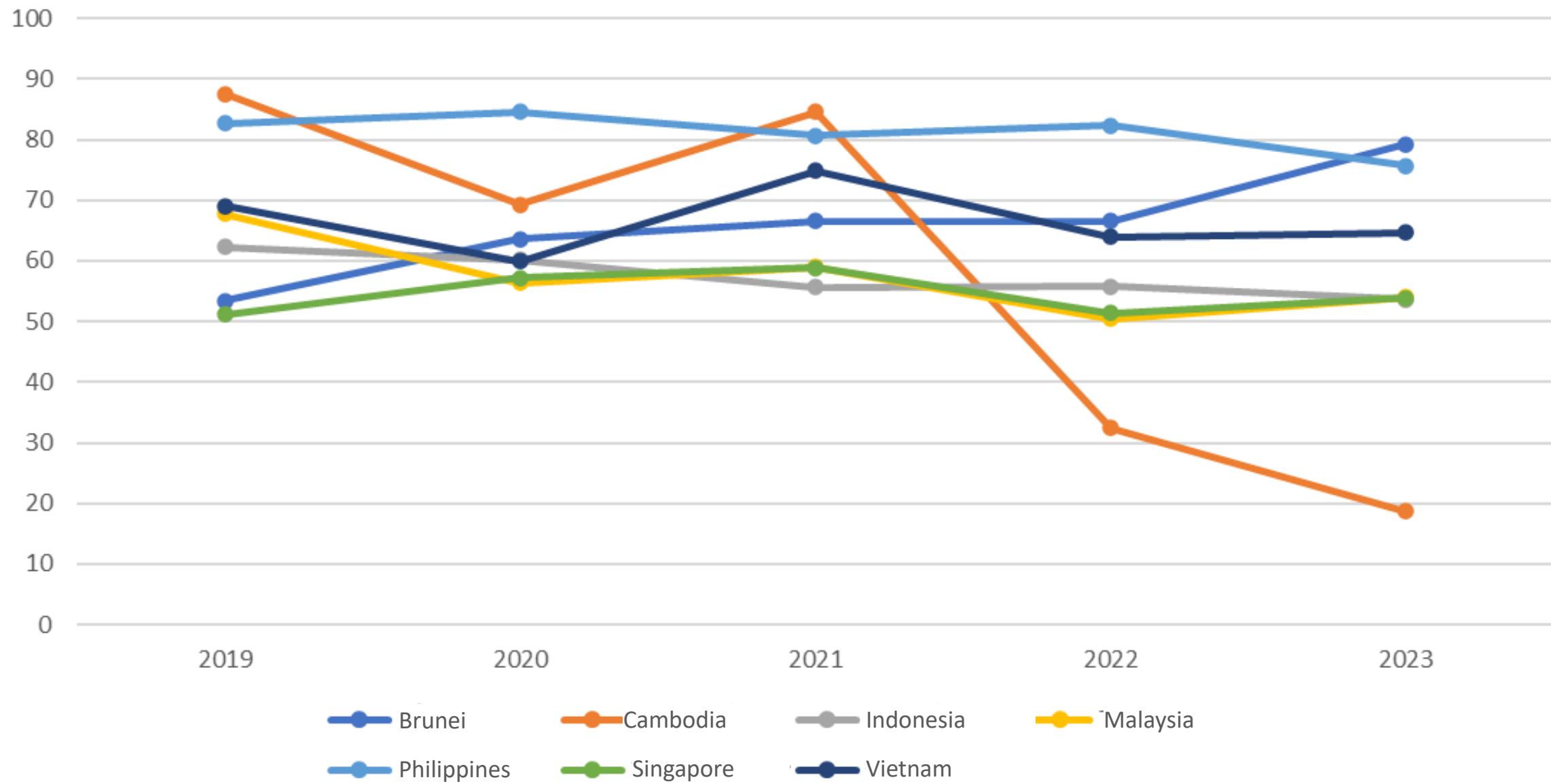
Most trusted nation (nation mostly likely to act correctly)

(Yusof Ishak ISEAS Survey 2019-2022)

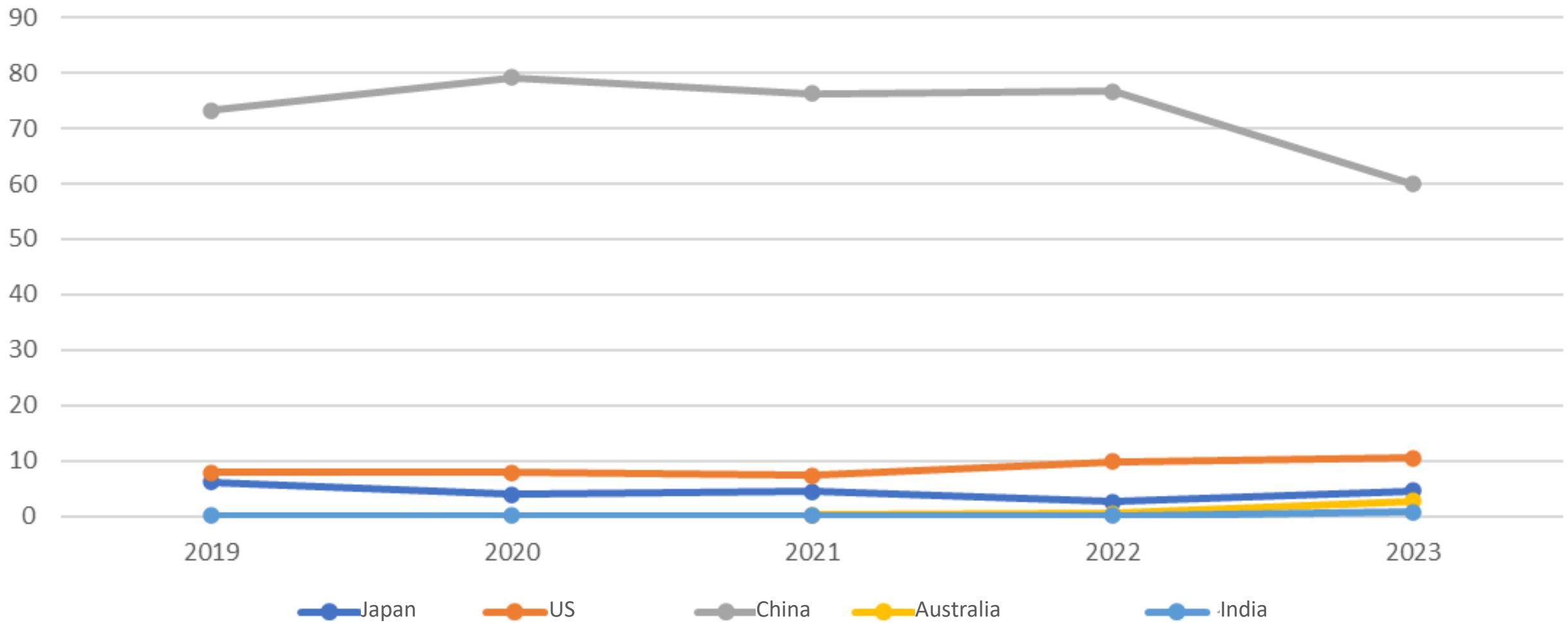


Most trusted nation (attitude to Japan within individual ASEAN nations)

(Yusof Ishak ISEAS Survey 2019-2023)



Nation with greatest economic influence in Southeast Asia (Yusof Ishak ISEAS Survey 2019-2022)



Nation with greatest political and strategic influence in Southeast Asia (Yusof Ishak ISEAS Survey 2019-2023)

